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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

ATTACHMENT A

Strength and Location of Anti-Communist Guerrillas in Kwangsi
5 March 1951*

Unit and Strength	Commander	Location and Remarks
<u>Central Kwangsi</u>		
126 Army 4,500 men, 4,000 guns	LIN Hsiu-shan** (林秀山)	Liuchiang (109-16, 24-18), Liucheng (109-12, 24-27), Lojung (109-32, 24-28), Chungtu (109-32, 24-41), Liu-chiang (109-45, 24-33), Hsiujen (110-01, 24-21), Hsiang Hsien (109-36, 24-00). Originally 5 divisions and 4 independent regiments, after February 1951 it had only divisions listed.
1 Division	LIN Mao-ch'üan** (林茂權)	Commander, captured by the Communists.
3 Division	KU Chen-hua (谷鎮華)	Commander, captured by the Communists.
4 Division	WEI Tai-hsüan** (蔚泰煊)	
5 Division	YANG Sheng-t'ang (楊首堂)	
128 Army 2,500 men, 1,800 guns	HSIANG T'ien-lai (向天來)	Liuchiang (109-16, 24-18), Liucheng, Lojung, Locheng (108-54, 24-47), Chungtu, Paishou (109-42, 25-10). Most important element of the army.
3 Detachment	LIU Tung-p'ing** (劉仲平)	
Hung Ho (紅河) (Red River) Column 1,800 men, 1,200 guns	CHOU Tsu-kuei (周祖貴) CHIANG Yu-liang** (江有亮)	Laipin (109-16, 23-42), Chienchiang (108-57, 23-35), Shanglin (108-34, 23-28), Hsiang Hsien, Liuchiang (Mapping, 109-16, 24-18).
<u>South Kwangsi</u>		
Undesignated unit 1,500 men, 1,000 guns	WU Wen-hsiang (伍文湘)	Jung Hsien (110-34, 22-54), base at T'ien T'ang Shan (天堂山) between Peiliu (110-20, 22-45) and Hsini (110-52, 22-08).
19 Column 1,600 men, 1,200 guns	LI T'u-ying** (李吐英)	Kuei Hsien (109-40, 23-02), Kueiping (110-05, 23-24), Wuhsuan (109-38, 23-36), bases at Kuei Kuei (貴桂) and Shihlung.
26 Column 1,500 men, 1,000 guns	YANG Yeh-k'uei** (楊葉桂)	Hsingyeh (109-56, 22-49), Kuei Hsien, Yulin (110-08, 22-38), Liuwantashan.
<u>East Kwangsi</u>		
East Kwangsi Guerrilla Army Group 5,000 men, 4,500 guns	LI Jui-hsiung** (李瑞雄)	Chungshan (111-09, 24-32), Fuchuan (111-06, 24-49), Ho Hsien (111-31, 24-23), Hsintu (111-34, 24-01), Huai-chi (112-04, 24-02), Chianghua (111-27, 25-15), Yungming (111-15, 25-19), Kungcheng (110-40, 24-52), with bases in Kuposhan between Chungshan and Fuchuan. The unit originally had over 10,000 men but lost many and its commander CHOU T'ien-hsiung (周天雄) was captured in January 1951.

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21 Column 3,000 men, 2,000 guns	HSU Wei-wei** (<u>蘇 爲 爲</u>)	Wuchou (111-19, 23-28), Chapping (110-45, 24-06), Teng Hsien (110-55, 23-19), Tu Ch'eng (土 成), Fengchuan (111-30, 23-25), Tsenchi (110-56, 22-57), Fu Ho (傅 和).
East Kwangsi Area and 7 Army 1,000 men, 700 guns	YANG Chien-ch'i** (<u>楊 劍 奇</u>)	Wuchou, Teng Hsien, Chaoping, Mengshan, Hsiang Hsien, Wuhsuan, Pingnan, Huai-chi, and Hsintu, with bases in Yaoshan.
16 Column 4,500 men, 3,500 guns	YANG K'e-ch'iang** (<u>楊 克 強</u>)	Kueiping, Pingnan, Tatung, north Teng Hsien, Tali, bases in P'eng Hua Shan.
1 Division	HUANG P'in-ch'iuung** (<u>黃 品 秋</u>)	
2 Division	LIANG Ping-kang (<u>梁 平 剛</u>)	
3 Division	WANG Chi-chen (<u>王 基 成</u>)	
4 Division	YANG Han** (<u>楊 漢</u>)	
5 Division	WEI Hung-fu (<u>魏 宏 富</u>)	
6 Division	LIU Ch'iu-tsang (<u>劉 秋 壯</u>)	
7 Division	WU Ch'i (<u>吳 奇</u>)	
 Southwest Kwangsi		
Southwest Kwangsi Anti-Communist National Salvation Army 8,500 men, 6,000 guns	WEI Chieh-po (<u>魏 介 伯</u>)	Various hsien in southwest Kwangsi, with base at T'ien Lo Shan (天 龍 山) between Nanning and Wuming (108-45, 23-12).
Unidentified unit	CHENG Chia-hsiang (<u>鄭 嘉 祥</u>)	Pinyang (108-44, 23-18).
Unidentified unit	LU Yen-chiung (<u>盧 殷 鍾</u>)	Wuming
Unidentified unit	HUANG Ping-chü (<u>黃 平 渠</u>)	Lungshan (108-15, 23-50).
Unidentified unit	LU K'e-liang (<u>盧 克 亮</u>)	Nama (108-04, 23-38).
Unidentified unit	LU Hua-shan (<u>盧 華 山</u>)	Shanglin.
Unidentified unit	LI Min-ch'iang** (<u>李 民 強</u>)	Tsochiang (107- , 22-).

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21 Column P'ANG Wei-ch'ing** Manning, Wuming, tungcheng (107-50, 22-49), Funan (107-54, 22-37), Yangli (107-23, 22-48), Wancheng (107-28, 22-52), Kuote (107-32, 23-21).
 2,500 men, 2,000 guns (彭威清)

10 Guerrilla Army Group CHOU Hsiung** Lungan (107-36, 23-10), Yang Wan
 4 Column (周雄) Hsiang (楊萬鄉), Nan Yü Hsiang (南玉鄉), Ch'iao Chien Hsiang (喬劍鄉), and Na T'ung Hsiang (那通鄉).
 1,200 men, 1,000 guns

No designation JEN Min Lungming (107-07, 22-57), Wancheng, Lungan Hsien.

11 Column LEI Hsiao-k'ung** Ssulo (107-35, 22-10), Shang Ch'ang (上昌), Suilu (107-53, 22-19),
 3,500 men, 3,000 guns Funan, Shangchin (107-06, 22-20), Chungshan (107-33, 22-27), Leiping (106-59, 22-37), Pinghsiang (106-44, 22-06), Lungching (106-56, 22-22), upper reaches of Tsoochiang, and Shihwantashan.
 (Former Guard Battalions of the Kwangsi Peace Preservation Headquarters and Kwangsi Government, and former Commissioner's Office Police Unit.)

Northwest Kwangsi

10 Guerrilla Army Group WU Chung-chien** Yunnan-Kweichow-Kwangsi border, northwestern Kwangsi, upper reaches of the Yuchiang (107- , 23-), with bases in the mountains at Lungshan between Paise and Funing at Poyai (106-05, 23-55).

12,000 men, 10,000 guns (吳忠堅)
 WEI Ping-chang** Chenpien (105-50, 23-24), Chinghsia (106-25, 23-09) in Kwangsi and Chin Hsien (108-37, 21-53) and Hsiactung (108-35, 22-11) in Kwangtung. Unit partly drawn from the Kwangsi Province Peace Preservation Regiment.

17 Column LIANG Chung-chieh** Paise, Tientung (107-06, 23-37), Tienyang (106-48, 23-45), Tienpao (106-43, 23-23), Wan Kang (萬康), Tunglan (107-22, 24-34), Hsiling (105-27, 24-42), Hsulin (105-38, 24-14).

Yaoshan Area

46 Army and Yaoshan area LI P'i-ch'eng Kueiping, Wuhsuan, Hsiang Hsien, Lai-pin, along Liuchiang (109- , 24-), with bases at Kao Kang (高康) between Wuhsuan and Kueiping.
 3,500 men, 3,000 guns (李丕成)

1 Division LI P'i-cheng Yao tribal chieftain.

2 Division LI Jung-pao** (李榮保)

3 Division HUANG Chia-ying** (黃佳英)

4 Division HO Yu-ts'ai (何有才)

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7 Army
2,500 men, 1,800 guns CHU Hsiung
(朱 衡)
Pingnan, Tatung (109-58, 21-55), Kuei-ping, Teng Hsien (110-55, 23-10), Tali, with base in P'eng Hua Shan (110-13-14).
East Kwangsi Military Administration District Bandit-Clearing (sic) Command
2,600 men, 2,000 guns HAN Meng-hsuan**
(韓 孟 善)
Hsiujen, Mengshan (110-27, 24-08), Lipu (110-15, 24-26), Chinhsin in Yaoshan.

North Kwangsi
North Kwangsi 3 Column
1,000 men, 800 guns

HU Kuo-hsiu**
(胡 國 秀)

Mountainous area of Linkuei (110-10, 25-20), Yungfu (109-50, 24-59), Yangshuo (110-18, 24-42). During January 1951, PAI Lang-t'ao (110-18-19), ** North Kwangsi commander, was killed in action and his 2 Column commander CH'EN Tiao-liang (110-19-20) captured by the Communists and shot.

Hunan-Kweichow-Kwangsi Border

Military Administration YANG Piao**
Command of the border
12,000 men, 9,000 guns

Lipo (107-53, 25-25), Tsung Chiang (107-11), Jungchiang (108-39, 25-54), Hsiachiang (108-49, 25-47), Liping (108-59, 26-16), Tushan (107-32, 25-50), Tuyun (107-32, 26-15), Santu (107-57, 25-58) in Kweichow; Ipeh (108-20, 25-12), Ssu'en (107-15, 24-50), Tienho (108-40, 24-50), Sanchiang (109-27, 25-46), Lo Cheng, Jung Hsien, Nantan (107-33, 24-58). YANG became commander when CH'EN Yu-ts'an (110-34-35), ** the former commander, was killed or captured in January 1951. There were formerly 24 columns in the area with over 30,000 men.

The total strength shown is 77,900 men and 50,600 rifles.

25X1A [redacted] comment. This information was compiled from data obtained at the end of February 1951.

** 25X1A [redacted] Comment. Personnel previously identified include the following:

CH'EN Yu-ts'an: Guerrilla commander in northwest Kwangsi, affiliated with LI Tsung-jen; see [redacted] Command on the Kweichow-Kwangsi border
25X1A under MAO Sen; see [redacted]. Commander of the Kweichow-Kwangsi Guerrilla Command Post, reported captured by the Communists.

CHIANG Yu-liang: Subordinate commander of the Kwangsi Central Column of guerrillas; [redacted] 25X1A

CHOU Hsiung: Co-commander with LI Min-chiang of units in Lungan and Kuote, Kwangtung.

25X1A

HAN Meng-hsuan: Commander of 500 guerrillas at Hsiujen and Lipu; [redacted]

25X1A

HSU Wei-wei: Commander of 21 Column; [redacted] Commander of 33 Guerrilla Army; [redacted]

25X1A

HU Kuo-hsiu: Commander of 2 Guerrilla Column under MAO Sen; [redacted]

HUANG Chu-ying: Commander of 174 Division; [redacted] 25X1A

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HUANG P'in-ch'iung: Commander with CHANG Kuo-tsai of guerrilla units near Peng Hua; 25X1A

LEI Hsiao-k'ung: Commander with T'AN P'ing of guerrillas on the Kwangtung-Kwangsi border; 25X1A

LI Jui-hsiung: Subordinate commander of the East Column in Kwangsi; see 25X1A Commander of guerrillas in the Hunan-Kwangsi border area under MAO Sen; 25X1A

LI Jung-pac: Reported to have defected to the Communists on 22 February 1951.

LI Min-ch'iang: Commander of a guerrilla column in Kwangsi; Commander of a unit of the 10 Guerrilla Army under MAO Sen; Commander with CHOU Hsiung of guerrilla units in Lungan and Kuote. 25X1A

LI T'u-ying: Guerrilla commander in Kwangsi; Commander of the 19 Column under MAO Sen; 25X1A

LIANG Chung-chieh: Guerrilla commander in Paise; Commander of the Western Column; see Commander with CHUNG Jih-shan of 2,000 guerrillas; 25X1A

LIN Hsin-shan: Guerrilla leader in Kwangsi; see SO-44883. Commander of a headquarters under MAO Sen; Commander of the 127 Army; see 25X1A 25X1A

LIN Mac-ch'uan: Commander of guerrillas in Liuchou and Tatang; Commander of the 3 Column under MAO Sen; 25X1A

LIU Tung-p'ing: Commander of the 4 Column; Kwangsi.

PAI Lang-t'ao: Commander of North Kwangsi Guerrilla Headquarters under MAO Sen; 25X1A

P'ANG Wei-ch'ing: Commander of the 31 Guerrilla Column, West Kwangsi; see 25X1A

WEI Ping-chang: Commander of 2,000 guerrillas in Yunnan; Commander of the 10 Independent Detachment, West Kwangsi. 25X1A

WEI Tai-hsuan: Subordinate commander of the Kwangsi Central Column of guerrillas; 25X1A

WU Chung-chien: Commander of the West Kwangsi Guerrilla Headquarters; see 25X1A

YANG Chien-ch'i: Commander of guerrillas in Hsunchou-Wuchou area; 25X1A

YANG K'e-ch'iang: Commander of the 16 Column of Central Kwangsi; 25X1A

YANG Piao: Commander of guerrillas in northern Kwangsi, independent; see 25X1A Subordinate commander of the Northern Column in Kwangsi; see Commander of guerrillas on the Kweichow border; 25X1A

YANG Yeh-k'uei: Commander of 26 Guerrilla Column in South Kwangsi; see 25X1A

YANG Yuan: Commander of Tung guerrilla forces in eastern Kwangtung; see 25X1A

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